

Penrith and the Border Parliamentary Constituency

This is the second bulletin of 2013 produced by Northern Housing Consortium (NHC) providing analysis of housing-related data for the Parliamentary Constituencies in the North of England. The report provides analysis of the impacts of welfare reform and the housing market in the constituency.

We have used the following symbols to indicate your performance against the relevant regional or national statistics.



Above average



Reference point



Below average

Welfare Reform



[Real Life Reform](#) report is the result of a partnership between Northern Housing Consortium, seven registered providers and York University. Some findings emerging from the first report are that 65% of households have less than £10 per week to live on following rent and essentials such as food and bills. 83% of households are in debt (average £2,418). Households are reporting increased levels of stress and depression.



The Trussell Trust's latest figures show that more people are being referred to foodbanks with Benefit related problems since April's welfare reforms. Between April and June, over 150,000 people received three days' emergency food from a Trussell Trust foodbank - 200% more than the same period in 2012. The nearest foodbanks to the constituency are in Cockermouth and Windermere.



The number of Housing Benefit claimants in the social sector has fallen in the constituency since the implementation of the under-occupation penalty. Such claims fell by 2% between March and May this year. Meanwhile, claims of Local Housing Allowance in the private sector grew by 1.6% in the same period compared with a Cumbrian average increase of 1.5%.



While the average Housing Benefit award fell by 0.3%, the average weekly LHA award fell by 0.4% but by multiplying the number of claimants by average weekly award an overall weekly LHA cost increase of 1.2% (£773) can be estimated. Figure 1 shows how average costs have changed over this period by dwelling size.

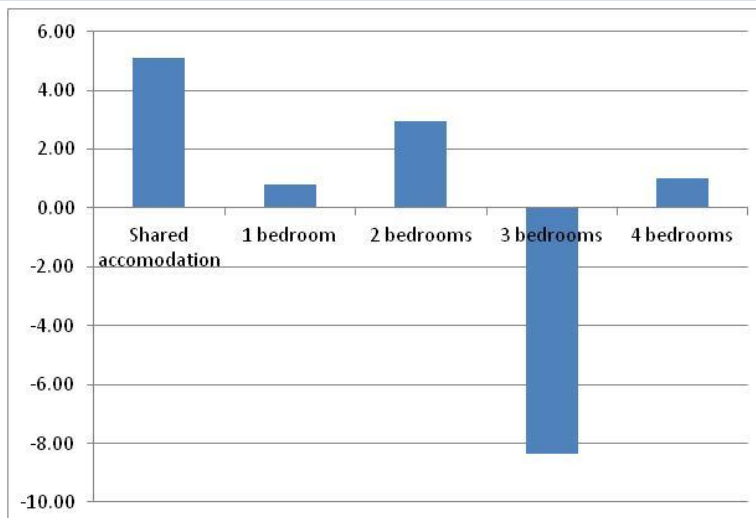


Figure 1: Change in weekly LHA costs

Housing Market



Ministry of Justice data shows that in the Eden LA area, social landlord possession claims in the first two quarters of 2013 stood at 31. This compares to 25 claims in the corresponding timeframe in 2012 – a 25% increase. Landlord possessions stood at 8 compared to none in the corresponding timeframe. In the private sector (rented and mortgage), while claims grew by 100% (to 16), possessions remained constant at 3.



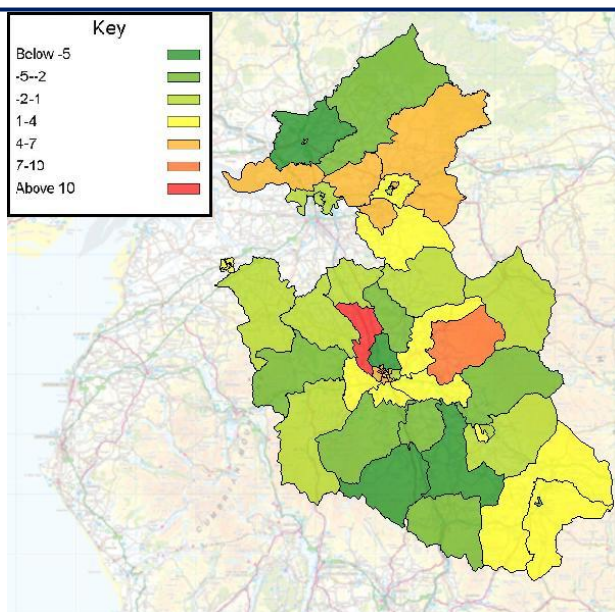
According to ONS figures, the population in the constituency grew by 1.4% from 80,643 in 2010 to 81,786 in 2011. The map below shows the population change by lower super output area and that the greatest population increase has taken place in the LSOA covered by the Hesketh ward (16.5%) and parts of Penrith North ward have seen greatest decrease (-5.7%) (note: data is not available for some LSOAs in 2011).



Furthermore, CORE data shows that social housing lettings have increased in Eden from 235 in 2011/12 to 372 in 2012/13 – an increase of 58.3%. This compares to an overall increase of 3.5% in Cumbria.



In the year ending in March 2013, there were 789 decisions made by the planning authority in Eden. Some 105 of these (13.3%) were regarding developments for housing. This represents 17.9% of all housing-related decisions in Cumbria.



Map 1: Percentage change in population

If you have any queries regarding the content of the APPG briefings, please contact:
Barry Turnbull, Policy Services Officer, 0191 5661030 or barry.turnbull@northern-consortium.org.uk