## Penrith and the Border Parliamentary Constituency



This is the first bulletin of 2015 produced by Northern Housing Consortium (NHC) providing analysis of housing-related data for the Parliamentary Constituencies in the North of England. The report provides analysis of the impacts of welfare reform and the housing market in the constituency.

We have used the following symbols to indicate your performance against the relevant regional or national statistics.







Below average

Above average

**Financial Distress** 

Reference point



Census data shows that in Penrith and the Border, 68.7% of working aged people were working full-time and 31.3% worked part-time. The corresponding figures for the region are 70.3% and 29.7%.



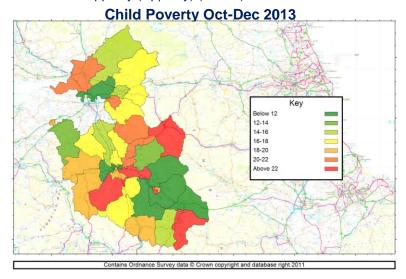
The Annual Survey of Salaries and Hours (ASHE) shows that in the constituency (as a place of work), 29% of all employee jobs paid below the Living Wage in 2014 (£7.65ph), an increase from 23.7% in 2013. This compares to 23.6% regionally and 21.7% nationally.



In the constituency, between September 2013 and September 2014, total Benefit sanctions fell by 54.9%. Employment and Support Allowance sanctions remained static at 5 over this period. Meanwhile, Job Seekers Allowance sanctions fell from 66 to 27 (-59.1%).



In a previous edition of the Constituency Profiles, we reported that in Penrith and the Border, 10% of children live in poverty. One year on, we can report that figure, before housing costs, stands at 10.7%. However, when housing costs are taken into account, 17% of children live in poverty (End Child Poverty) and the map below shows that Appleby (Appleby) (30.8%) is the worst affected ward.



If you have any queries regarding the content of the APPG briefings, please contact:

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## **Housing Market**



After a general downward trend between Q1 2013 to Q2 2014, social landlord possession claims grew between Q2 2014 and Q4 2014 in Eden (from none to 7). There were no social landlord possessions over this period, nor were there any mortgage claims or possessions over the same period.



In the final quarter of 2014, Eden Council made 6 homelessness decisions and accepted no households as being homeless and in priority need. At the end of 2014, there were no households housed in temporary accommodation, a similar picture as in the quarter ending in June.



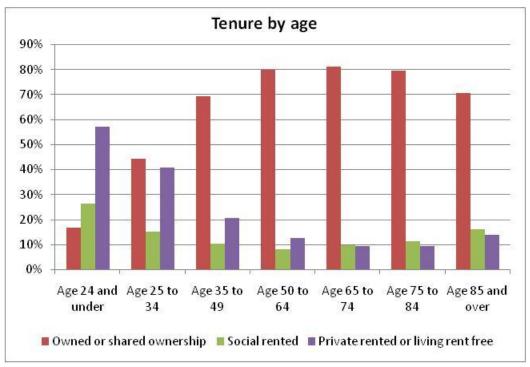
<u>Some</u> have pointed to a lack of new affordable homes being built as the reason behind the increase in homelessness. The latest annual figures show that in Eden, while the number of new homes started have risen (2012/13 to 2013/14), the proportion of new homes in the social sector have fallen.



Looking at quarterly building statistics, in the final quarter of 2014, there were 20 dwellings started and 30 completed in Eden. There were no social sector starts nor completions in this quarter.



Nomis data (2011) shows that in the constituency, 73% are owner-occupiers, 11% rent from a social landlord and 17% are private renters. However, looking at tenure by the age of the household reference person shows changes by age. There is a steep increase in owner-occupation between the ages of 24 and under (17%) and 65 to 74 year age bracket (81%) before falling to 70% for those aged 85 and over. Conversely, renting is more popular for those aged 24 and below (83%) before falling and then increasing slightly in later years.



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