

NHC Housing Strategy Seminar: Growth and Community

Feb 13, 2020 | The Media Centre - Huddersfield

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Chair's Welcome and Introduction

Maggie Rafalowicz, Director, Campbell Tickell







Housing Strategy Conference

Maggie Rafalowicz | 13 February 2020

Key issues

Supply

Quality

Affordability











February 2020

CT's northern experience

- Granular evidence
- Breadth of linkages
- Older people
- Stock condition
- Inclusive growth





• Starting point different depending on stock ownership



February 2020

Big current issues

• Funding sources



- Rising demand homelessness, affordability
- For councils want to build but expertise and funding challenges
- Devolution
- Regulatory challenge understanding and managing risk







Big issues (continued)

- Compliance fire risk; other health and safety
- Construction costs slow growth in offsite
- Climate change
- Labour for construction, maintenance, social care
- Weakness of property maintenance sector trend to insource
- Customer services







The new government's housing priorities

- Back to focus on home ownership
- New homes target 1m by 2025, then 300k a year
- Building beautiful infrastructure before new homes
- End rough sleeping by 2025
- PRS end 'no fault' evictions; lifetime rental deposits
- Regulation of building safety and consumer standards
- Housing White Paper, Planning Green Paper expected







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Thank You

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Setting the Scene:

Understanding Local Authority Housing and Planning Capacity in an Era of Austerity

Liam Gregson, Senior Member Engagement Officer, Northern Housing Consortium











Understanding Local Authority Housing and Planning Capacity in an Era of Austerity

Liam Gregson,

Senior Member Engagement Officer



Context 1: Council cuts have 'hit cities and north hardest'

The council spending squeeze

Inflation-adjusted spending has fallen in most areas...



Cuts to council spending

Percentage (%) change between 2009-10 and 2017-18



Note: Figures for Liverpool, Newcastle, Stoke and Glasgow also include neighbouring urban areas

Source: Centre for Cities

BBC

HOUSING

2020

Context 2: Commission for Housing in the North

A New Framework for Housing in the North

Report of the Commission for Housing in the North

"The Commission would like to see the establishment of a Capacity Fund for local authorities to draw from where they can clearly show this will make a tangible difference to local housing supply.

This would be complemented in new ways across the North by drawing on the willingness to practically collaborate and to share best practice that has been so clearly shown during the work of the Commission."



Methodology

1. Analysis of change in local authority expenditure (proxy for capacity)

- MHCLG Local Authority Revenue Expenditure and Financing statistics for the financial years 2010-11 (baseline) to 2018-19 covering Housing (GFRA only) and P&D Services
- Time-series analysis, binary logistic regression modelling and GIS analysis

2. A series of semi-structured interviews in three case studies (NW, NE, YH)

- Local authority actors and partner organizations including housing associations, landlord groups and developers
- Case Study:
 - Current Capacity in Housing, Planning and Development Services
 - Changes in Housing, Planning and Development Capacity Since 2010
 - Experiences of Fees and Capacity Building in the Delivery of Planning, Housing and Development Services Since 2010











"Housing, planning and development services have experienced some of the deepest and most sustained contractions in capacity of any local authority service area in relative terms between 2010-11 and 2018-19"



What the Research Shows

How spend has changed: in the North and elsewhere Housing Services 135% Planning & Development

- The average net spend on **housing** in Northern councils has **fallen by 54%** since 2010/11, compared to a reduction of 34% in the rest of England
- The average net spend on **planning** in Northern councils has **fallen by 65%** since 2010/11, compared to a reduction of 50% in the rest of England.



Reduction in spend, selected Northern services



Councils now spend less on services that help people stay in their homes, and far more responding to homelessness

In planning, all areas of spend have declined in the North, but economic development has been particularly badly affected

Consequences

WHAT NORTHERN COUNCILS SAY ABOUT THEIR CAPACITY

"STRETCHED" "UNDER STRAIN" "JUST ABOUT MANAGING" "OPERATING ON A SKELETON MODEL"

"ONLY MEETING ITS STATUTORY OBLIGATIONS "

"YOU ALWAYS FEELLIKE YOU'RE LIVING ON BORROWED TIME, IT WILL ONLY TAKE ONE MORE TASK TO ROCK THE BOAT QUITE A LOT "

"WHAT COULD HAVE BEEN SWALLOWED A FEW YEARS AGO CAN'T NOW"

LOCAL AUTHORITY OFFICERS INTERVIEWED FOR OUR STUDY.



Consequences: Expectation vs. Reality

News 🕨 Greater Manchester News 🕨 North-South Divide

Power Up The North: It's time for a revolution in the way we're treated. It's time for real change



ITV REPORT 20 November 2019 at 11:57pm

Tories pledge 'at least' a million more homes in next five years

Budget 2020: councils call for extra cash to make homes more eco-friendly

NEWS 10/02/20 10:00 AM BY JAMES WILMORE

Underutilised

"an unbelievable capacity to adapt when many thought we'd buckle."



So What?

of Northern local government capacity is now going into statutory services.



A three-point plan is required to set a new course for housing and planning services in the North:

- **1. A sustained real-terms increase in local government funding**
- 2. A national centre of specialist expertise, located in the North, and open to all

HOUSING

3. Place-based outcome-focused deals that rebuild local capacity.



Town Centre Regeneration and Land Led Housing

Suzanne Jones, Assistant Director – Strategic Area Lead Greater Manchester, Cities and Local Growth Unit (BEIS / MHCLG)

Maggie Rafalowicz, Director, Campbell Tickell





Department for Business, Energy & Industrial Strategy

Cities and Local Growth Unit

North West – Piccadilly Gate, Piccadilly Train Station, Manchester



Joint Cities & Local Growth Unit - Remit and Responsibilities



Department for Business, Energy & Industrial Strategy







Greater Manchester Local Industrial Strategy

Launched with GM and Government – June 2019

Key Ambitions: Carbon Neutral – 2038 Leading Digital City Work and Skills Agenda Advanced Manufacturing

Foundations of the strategic vision for the 4 Town Boards across Greater Manchester



- On 27 July 2019 the Prime Minister announced that the £3.6 billion Towns Fund would support an initial 100 Town Deals across England.
- The Government will work with these places to agree proposals to invest up to £25 million in each place over 5 years.
- The Fund is part of the Government's plan to level up our regions and create a more united country, one where people throughout the UK can benefit from our shared prosperity.
- Many towns have not benefited from city-focused investment and we know that for the country to succeed, every place must play its part.
- The government has committed to a competitive round of funding for the Towns Fund. Details of this competitive element will be announced in due course.



Towns Fund Prospectus



- The Towns Fund will provide the core public investment in Town Deals, although additional funding may come from other sources or parts of government. The objective of the Fund is to drive the economic regeneration of towns to deliver long-term economic and productivity growth through: urban regeneration, planning and land use; skills and enterprise infrastructure; and connectivity.
- Substantial public investment is already going into towns. There is an opportunity, through Town Deals, to align this investment alongside other activity to further improve the ability of towns to realise their growth ambitions.
- Lead authorities are tasked with convening a Town Deal Board (TDB) through which the vision and the strategy of the town is defined. Membership of the TDB must comply with government rules to ensure it is representative of the public, private and third-sector organisations in the area. In order to move to the next stage, the TDB is to produce a Town Investment Plan (TIP) which will set out investment priorities.



Town Investment Plans

Delivery

- A high-level outline of the delivery model is included in the prospectors
- All lead councils received capacity funding in December to convene a TDB and to produce a TIP
- Through a central tender, further capacity support is available to advise places on the production of the TIP and on the development of business cases for their interventions
- MHCLG will assess the Town Investment Plans and these will then be approved by Ministers.
- This will include a selection of project(s) from the TIP to take forwards, along with a budget envelope/amount, and other conditions and requirements.
- Will then be offered to towns and either agreed or changes made. Following this an announcement will be made.



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Key links

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/towns-fund-prospectus

Towns Fund prospectus

The Towns Fund will invest £3.6 billion into over 100 towns, as part of the government's plan to level up our regions.

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/greater-manchester-local-industrial-strategy

Greater Manchester Local Industrial Strategy

The Greater Manchester Local Industrial Strategy sets out long-term priorities to increase productivity in the region.





Bolton Delivery Plan

Maggie Rafalowicz | 13 February 2020

CT

- Housing strategies, policy and research
- Options appraisals
- Regeneration and resident engagement
- Viability assessments and development capacity studies
- Financial plans and validation
- Brixx modelling and stress testing
- Governance, regulatory support, IDAs
- Reviewing, inspecting and procuring housing services
- Positioning place within the business
- Mergers, stock acquisition and swaps



Bolton Delivery Plan







February 2020

Ten year plan

- Support Bolton's ambitions for housing supply, balanced communities and economic growth
- Housing evidence takes into account needs, aspirations, expectations, demographic changes to get to the right supply
- Review land capacity based on brownfield, planning status, council owned, empty (best use or existing)
- Barriers and interventions
- Town Centre excluded as plans were progressing









February 2020

What did we do?

- Housing evidence base
- Housing preference
- Meeting the demand
- What prevents development?
- Interventions
- Site proposals
- Recommendations
- Action plan




Evidence and preference

- Evidence based on secondary and primary sources
- Borough level and defined sub-areas (12)
- Mismatch between existing house and household sizes
- Impact of ageing population and low birth rate
- Shift from owning to renting
- Part of Manchester but with distinctive self-contained housing market
- Affordable housing requirements
- Take into account need, preference and behaviour to arrive at homes people want and are willing to live in at different stages of life



Meeting demand

- Target of 726 homes p.a. of which 604 require intervention
- Brownfield sites with and without planning permission; council owned greenfield; empty homes
- Capacity for several thousand homes with opportunities in all areas
- But will require interventions some prohibitively expensive, but a good number could deliver with correctly targeted interventions
- Enough for six years of supply need to keep granting planning





What prevents development?

- Phasing of works and expenditure
- Size of development and pace of delivery
- Market values Paying more than a site is worth
- Construction costs
- Capacity and interest of developers
- Other





Interventions – stimulate development (D)

- D1 Homes England funding
- D2 developer guarantee (underwrite costs)
- D3 developer guarantee (off-plan sales)
- D4 review S.106 agreements
- D5 older people (build specific homes: residential care with revenue; extra care; retirement housing; design with older people in mind; downsizing homes)
- D6 design advice and construction risk assistance service
- D7 sites in low value areas establish fund to support
- D8 construction capacity and cost (MMC, construction centre)



Interventions – assist purchasers (P)

- P1 Bolton shared ownership (flexibility)
- P2 deposit assistance
- P3 (plus D9) customer build assistance service
- D10 community led development
- Interventions designed to encourage, promote and accelerate.
- Sometimes need more than one intervention



Site proposals and recommendations

- Phased implementation
- Quick wins
- Action plan 20 steps

• Appendices













February 2020 | 42

What has happened since?



- Launch in July 2019
- Approved Extra Care Strategy developed jointly with ASC
- Five new schemes over next ten years in areas with high concentration of older people so they can remain in their communities. First one is under way.
- Working with Homes England and GMCA to deliver phase one of council owned sites.
- 25 sites identified but will require infrastructure and remediation



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Thank You

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Refreshment break

Resuming at 11.20am





Housing Development - From Strategy to Action

Stuart Sage, Director, Hive Land & Planning



Housing Development – From Strategy to Action Stuart Sage, Director, Hive Land and Planning



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Hive & Preston City Council (PCC) – strategy into delivery

- Background and Context
- Delivery Challenges
- PCC Strategy
- Tailored Delivery Solutions
- Conclusions

Questions



- Hive Land & Planning instructed by Preston City Council in 2018
- To provide external capacity, planning and surveying expertise, strategic advice on delivery around inner Preston stalled sites
- Working as an arms length extension of the city development team on specific projects aimed at unlocking housing growth

Background and Context

- Planning policy laying the foundation
 - Central Lancashire Local Plan
 Preston Local Plan
 North West Preston Masterplan
 - City Centre Area Action Plan
- Robust evidence and policy base, weaker on implementation....
- Preston, South Ribble and Lancashire City Deal
- Key drivers the Preston Model, regeneration and affordability

Preston City Deal

W. A. C. C. S. House of Construction &

1.1 - Node West 7 1.2 - Collem Hall

2 . No th East Preston 21 - Land off Whitingham Road 30 Whitingham Helipital 23 - Preston East 7.4-Red Scar

3 - Presion City Centre 32 - Oity Centre Employment Silva Conodos Quarter, Market's Quarter Winckley Scanob Central Distinent Doday

4 - Perworthern and Lostock Hall 4.1 - Cog Lonè Fond Croce 42 - Verson Cases Site +3-Lower Hal Garwest 4.4 Perkelings-Form

5 - Ramber Bridge 5.1 Farmer Arks Founds Promoter 5.2 - Vientian DFMI 5.3 Binds Road

6 - Leyland and Deerden 57 - Hapfwringt and Mony Land fill - Moss Side Test Totals

65-Alter Lane



Infrastructure



- Preston East West Link Road

Pernvortharn Bywarus Droughton Dypass 222 Potential Major Teensoort Investment Siles A582 South Ribble Western Distributer susing Developments righternert Sites Preston Western Distributer Park and Fode Existing

iversity of Central Lan Park and Ride Fotential DAE Systems Public Transport Priority Comidans City Deal Development 2 PESTON





HAI

A Lancashire Enterprise Partnership initiative

11,489 ****** jobs





of public and private sector capital

progress major road projects Broughton Bypass complete early 2018 Penwortham Bypass planning aplication submitted Preston Western Distributor planning aplication submitted A582 South Ribble major junction improvements complete

deliver improvements in Bamber Bridge and New Hall Lane in Preston







- The emergence of a 'doughnut effect' with the operation of the market
- Inner Preston not benefiting from housing growth
- Stalled sites, viability issues, no real housing market
- Proactive response from PCC, with Homes England as key partner
- Tailored Interventionist approach
- Different challenges / tactics in different areas

National Housing Zone Allocation



- One of twenty designated NHZs focused on delivery and implementation
- £165k awarded from Central Government, as well as HE technical advice
- Critical for PCC to bring in external expertise and capacity



- PID to frame vision, aims & objectives, targets, resources and governance
- Clear rationale around selected sites
- Key tools / interventions identified:
 - ➢City Living Strategy
 - ≻Stoneygate Masterplan
 - ► Local Authority Accelerated Construction programme
 - ≻New delivery vehicle
 - Site related technical work, landowner and developer engagement, City Living prospectus and site promotion material



- The City Living Strategy evolved from the NHZ and aims to kickstart the delivery of brownfield sites within inner Preston & the city centre
- PID site identification and analysis of barriers build market confidence and motivate the private sector to invest
- The original strategy included 7 sites with a capacity for 932 dwellings. This has now expanded to 42 sites, circa 2,500 units
- Key evidence base for future HE or other programmes
- Less interventionist approach at this stage, identifying issues, signposting and working with landowners and investors, along with active marketing



- Initial prospectus & launch built the brand and generated market interest
- PCC open for business and to working with investors
- New prospectus with more targeted investment opportunities
- Highlights bigger picture for the City, aimed at investors
- Will be launched at MIPIM

Preston Sorting Office: Heaton Group

MIMIMUM

(IIIIIIIII)

EXCLUSION



- Largest regeneration opportunity in Preston City Centre. 25 ha directly south of the city centre.
- Run down area, long term decline with high vacancy rates
- Working with the Council, Hive worked up a brief and commissioned a consultancy team to create the Stoneygate Masterplan.
- After adoption in Summer 2019, Hive are now working with Preston to implement the masterplan.



Masterplan Objectives



- Creation of a mixed-use urban village
- Improve connectivity
- Attract investment
- Grow city centre resident and business population
- Enhance green infrastructure

Stoneygate Regeneration Framework

в

JIM

RE

Bhailok Court: Heaton Group / Eric Wright Group

 Approval on December 6th for a six to fifteen storey building comprising 176 apartments with offices on the ground floor

Local Authority Accelerated Construction

- Government housing initiative administered by Homes England
- Provide LAs with funding to de-risk local authority owned land for residential development
- Targets sites in LA ownership that wouldn't otherwise come forwards
- Three sites were shortlisted in Preston and two are being progressed: Moor Park Depot and Moor Park Tennis Courts.
- Grant funding offer based on estimated costs of capital site-prep works

Local Authority Accelerated Construction

- Funding to be spent on capital works to de-risk the site (demolition, new services, remediation, ecology etc.)
- Can be used for consultant support
- Money must be expended by the Government's March 2021 deadline
- All money in excess of the greenfield valuation figure is repaid as grant (PCC keep the greenfield value)

Housing Delivery Vehicle

- PCC are exploring alternative ways of delivering housing within areas of the city that have suffered historic under investment.
- Initial options and feasibility report has been undertaken by Hive. Options include
 - \succ Site Disposal Dispose to market, reliant on commercial incentives
 - \succ Development Agreement PSP to deliver sites.
 - ► Joint Venture with PSP Establish 50:50 JV
 - Direct Delivery by Council Appoint contractor directly
- The Council are considering the findings and their preferred way forward
- Exploring pilot project with JV with RP on Council owned land



- Strong evidence base and planning policy framework
- Diverse approach adopted to tap explore multiple interventions
- Working with Homes England key ready to exploit new programmes
- Little publicly owned land
- Detailed technical analysis of sites good platform to engage and promote
- Big challenges around existing use values and residential values
- A less interventionist approach, working in collaboration with landowners and investors
-but will it work?

Thank you any Questions



Effective Engagement in the Planning Process

Ben Glover, Senior Researcher, Demos

Ian MacKay, Neighbourhood Planning Manager, Leeds City Council



Better involving people in planning to build more homes

Ben Glover

DEMOS

DEMOS

PEOPLE POWERED PLANNING:

HOW TO BETTER INVOLVE PEOPLE IN PLANNING TO GET MORE HOMES BUILT

BEN GLOVER

SEPTEMBER 2019

Demos

We listen to people, from all walks of life We're authentically cross-party

We innovate and look forward

Research questions

Who is engaging with housebuilding and do people feel engaged?

What drives opposition to housebuilding? How can we better involve the public in housebuilding?

What did we do?

Interviews with those that have opposed housing developments

Focus groups with younger and older people

Polling
Engagement with the planning system

of people have never engaged with the planning system

54% feel not at all involved; just 10% feel well involved

Older people and men are slightly more likely to have

engaged

Homeowners and those from a higher social class are significantly more likely to have

engaged

"We young people we wouldn't go ourselves. It would be middle-aged people going on their own time. We wouldn't get a say."

Male participant, aged 25

Londoners are significantly more likely to have engaged (75%) versus 46% average), North East least likely (29%)

support new homes in their local area, with a quarter opposing



of renters support new homes, compared to 42% of homeowners



of 18-34 year olds support new homes compared to 39% of 55+

Engagement is dominated by those – e.g. older homeowners – often most opposed to new homes: this needs to be addressed

Opposition often driven by a failure to properly involve local people, leading to developments that do not fit the needs or wishes of local people "It doesn't ever come from community it comes from a developer... It doesn't have any relation to what the community wants or needs. It's just being imposed rather than it's been fed up from the community voice."

Female participant, aged 29

Involving local people must happen earlier in the development process to build legitimacy and reflect local needs

"There'll be public displays of their plans and meetings and so on, the developers go through all the right motions, but by that stage in a way, it's too late, you're going to now be talking about the colours of the front doors."

Male participant, town, Hampshire

It won't be easy: low engagement is often driven by a strong perception that the public will be ignored *"I'm very sceptical about it. I get letters saying they're planning this, planning that. I throw them in the bin because I don't think no one's going to bother listening."*

Female participant, aged 65

Key findings – summary

People do not feel they have a say over housebuilding in their local area

Planning largely captured by those opposed to new homes This drives opposition to new homes, creating conflict

Policy recommendations

Policy objectives

Engage a more representative swathe of population in planning

Engage local people earlier in the planning process

Give local people more power



Make pre-application consultation mandatory



Use deliberative methods in local plan making process



Fund local authorities to develop better digital engagement tools



Continue to develop Community Land Trusts and other alternative development models



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Collaboration in Planning – good practice in neighbourhood planning





Contents

- 1. What is a neighbourhood plan?
- 2. Where are neighbourhood plans being prepared?
- 3. Neighbourhood planning in Leeds
- 4. Holbeck Neighbourhood Plan
- 5. Walton Neighbourhood Plan



What is a neighbourhood plan?





www.leeds.gov.uk

A Neighbourhood Plan is...

- A plan that is prepared by the local community, with support from the Council
- A statutory planning document, meaning it has real legal weight (must be used by the Council to help determine planning applications)

That could:

- Decide where new development takes place
- Decide what new development should look like
- Protect local greenspaces and heritage assets
- Set out local policies to help with climate change
- And more...



Where are neighbourhood plans being prepared?





www.leeds.gov.uk

Neighbourhood planning



>3,000+ communities

>75% local authorities

>Over 10m people

>800+ referendums

99.5% voting yes

Average yes vote >85%

Average turnout 35%



Neighbourhood planning in Leeds









Holbeck Neighbourhood Plan – an enabling neighbourhood plan









Holbeck Neighbourhood Plan

- Inner-city community, and identified as 1 of 4 "frontrunner" areas in 2012
- 34 policies in the made plan
- 13 Local Green Spaces designated and 30 non-designated heritage assets identified
- Policies aimed at supporting ongoing regeneration, a thriving local centre, a range of community facilities, a choice of quality but affordable housing, a variety of local job opportunities, a green environment, and a well-connected neighbourhood.
- Comprehensive delivery plan, currently under review
- Key partners identified, including links to city-wide priorities (Leeds 2023, South Bank Regeneration)
- The Vision for Holbeck:

To make Holbeck a more attractive and healthier place for everyone, it will have a thriving local centre with a range of community facilities, a choice of quality but affordable housing, a variety of local job opportunities, all set in a green environment, respecting the heritage and local character of the area, and well connected to the city centre and adjoining neighbourhoods.





NEWS HOLBECK VOTES YES IN THE HOLBECK NEIGHBOURHOOD PLAN REFERENDUM \otimes

The Holbeck Neighbourhood Plan has been approved by voters by a margin of 266 to 68. Despite seeing some of the worst weather in years, the vote went ahead and has secured the plan's role as part of the wider Development Plan for Holbeck. It will enable the community to shape the development and growth of the local area and has been in development since 2012, with a number of local residents contributing to its development.

The principles outlined include the desire for:

- Good quality and affordable housing
- A wide range of shops and services that suit local needs
- A safe attractive environment
- Thriving local businesses

- Better connections for pedestrians cyclists ${\bf \xi}$ public transport in the area between Holbeck, the City Centre ${\bf \xi}$ adjacent neighbourhoods.

To read more about the referendum, visit South Leeds Life: <u>http://www.southleedslife.com/holbeck-vote-makes-</u> peoples-plan-part-leeds-planning-policy/

To read more about the Holbeck Neighbourhood Plan and download an online version, visit http://www.holbeckneighbourhoodplan.org.uk/






Walton Neighbourhood Plan – using the neighbourhood plan to deliver local housing needs











Vision and objectives

By 2033 Walton will have maintained its unique identity, its beauty and charm as well as enjoying an enhanced community spirit, resulting from investment in new and existing facilities. New homes will have attracted new residents as well as enabling existing residents to remain in the community. Transformed transport and communications infrastructure will have made Walton an even better place to live and work in than today.

To support future development that will ensure parish sustainability and a thriving community.

To recognise, respect and enhance the historical prominence and distinctive character of the parish.

To have good access to community facilities.

To be a welcoming community which promotes the interest of all.

To support businesses and local employment that contributes to the vitality and sustainability of the parish.

To mitigate the adverse impacts of traffic.



















Contact

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City Development

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Lunch

Resuming at 1.20pm





Creating Mixed Tenure Communities – Securing the Delivery of Affordable Homes

Marie Bintley, Assistant Director Growth and Housing Places: Economy and Environment, Wigan Council







Creating Mixed Tenure Communities Securing the Delivery of Affordable Housing

Marie Bintley Assistant Director Growth and Housing



Profile of Borough



- Population 326,100 (mid-year estimate, 2018)
- Number of households 145,627 (March 2019)
- Historic industrial, mill and mining towns polycentric, 14 towns
- Legacy: brownfield land, challenging ground conditions, low market values, viability
- Two-thirds of the borough is open land





- Wigan Local Plan Core Strategy spatial vision for the borough to 2026
- Adopted September 2013: statutory basis for developer activity
- 1,000 net additional homes required per annum
- 2017- did not have 5 year supply of housing land -
- Planning permission granted for 13,000 new homes since 2011
- However, not enough homes are being built



Core Strategy





Owner Occupation Affordability



Our Future

Ratio of Median House Prices to Median Gross

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Wigan	5.23	5.41	5.18	4.75	4.79	4.58	4.62	4.28	4.70	4.70	4.56
North West	5.67	5.85	5.55	5.21	5.42	5.28	5.23	5.14	5.41	5.54	5.62
England	6.95	7.14	6.94	6.39	6.85	6.79	6.77	6.76	7.09	7.53	7.72
England and Wales	6.95	7.16	6.89	6.35	6.82	6.73	6.76	6.73	6.95	7.37	7.58



House Price by Ward





Characteristics of Housing Market



Our Future

- Increasing demand affordable housing
- 9000 cases registered
- 59% of applicants aged 25 54

Our People

- 25% aged 55 or above
- Two thirds of applicants have a requirement for 1 or 2 bedroom accommodation

Strategic Housing Land Availability















Our Future

- Reform of Planning Process and Service
- Closer working between Planning and Housing
- Estate Regeneration
- Direct Delivery
- Working with Partners
- Strategic Sites
- Housing Infrastructure Bid

Our People

• Town Centres- stepped up following Deal 2030 "Our Town"



- Aims to address the need for major intervention in an area that is suffering from social, economic and environmental deprivation.
- To 'make a new place' taking on board a whole area approach to improve the physical environment and remedy poor urban design
- To diversify the tenure and property mix on the estate





Work done to date:

- Cushman & Wakefield Masterplan Options Paper
- High Level Plan Phase 1 Sites identified
- Market Engagement place positioning
- Phase 1 sites for marketed- developer partner to be appointed
- Secure development partner with a view to start on site 2020



Sandalwood Drive, Beech Hill Regeneration

- Low demand, high turnover of tenancies, ASB / vandalism / crime
- High costs maintenance refurbishment
- Wider area regeneration opportunity adjacent land
- Undertook appraisal and need analysis

- Increase demand, improve properties and the street, diversify the housing types
- Opportunity of additional land

Wigan[®]

 Planning permission- using CPO powers



Council Direct Programme





Section 106 Sites





Registered Provider Sites









Our Future

Our People

Partnership Sites







Partnership Sites



Our Future

Bellway - Landgate



Northleigh Park – Phase 1a Approval

Westleigh Waterfront – Pre-App Concept Stage









 Completions have exceeded annual requirement since 2017/18

Our People

 Current housing requirement is 916 homes per year (calculated using Government standard methodology).

Our Place





Our Future

Housing Delivery

Affordable Housing Delivery



- Target: 277 homes per year
- Significantly below from 2011-2017
- Target met 2017-2019
- Factors:
 - Increased delivery through s106
 - Registered Provider investment
 - Council's Direct Delivery Programme
- Average 167 affordable homes per year
- 2011-2019 40% below the plan target.





Completions 2018/19





Our Place

Our Future

Investing in our road network

Our People



Our Future

£186M bid submitted to the Housing Infrastructure **Forward Fund (HIFF)** to deliver a full eastwest link from J26 M6 to J5 M61, supporting the development of circa 13,000 new homes and 180,000 sqm employment space







Our People

Together we feel happy, safe, included and look out for each other

- Best start in life for children and young people
- Happy healthy people
- Communities that care for each other





Our Place

Together we are proud of our towns and look after our environment

- Vibrant Town centres for all
- An environment to be proud of
- Embracing Culture, Sport and Heritage





Our Future

Together we will build a future where everyone has the opportunity to thrive

- Economic growth that benefits everyone
- A well connected place
- Confidently digital
- A home for all

Do ORATIA DATTER @ 3 The Deal Our People Our Place Our Future 2030

Wigan[♡] Council

Vibrant town centres for all


Proposed Town Centre Developments



Wigan Pier Development



Our Future



Our Place



The Galleries Redevelopment

- A 3.2ha site the largest development opportunity in Wigan
- Ownership provides the opportunity to transform the site – and drive wider growth and regeneration objectives for the town centre
- The redevelopment will deliver a mixed use scheme
- "Competitive Dialogue" procurement process now underway to select a strategic development partner



Our Future

Our Place

The Deal

Wigan[®] Council



Heritage Action Zone (King Street)

Our People

The Deal Wigan Counci

- £1.27m secured
- Key focus on King Street
- Bringing heritage assets back into use - including the Royal Court theatre
- Primary objective to diversify the cultural, leisure and evening offer
- Working with Heritage England
 on programme design



Our Future

Our Place

King Street Redevelopment







Investing in our Road Network





A49 Link Road £15.5M scheme Currently under construction, due to open Spring 2020

M58 Link Road £22M scheme Currently in development, construction scheduled for 2021

Leigh Town Centre Strategic Regeneration Framework





Community Wealth Building The Deal Wigan

Our Place

- Maximising benefits from investment in our housing stock
- 2015-2020 £110m invested in the housing stock
- Bathroom Replacement Programme 2014-2020 40 apprentice posts
- Social value benefits on all contracts most benefit from long-term relationships on large planned programmes
- Strengthening planning framework increase local jobs and training

Our People



Our Future

Climate Emergency

The Deal Wigan^C Council

Our Future

- July 2019 Wigan Council announces a Climate Emergency
- Council resolution to be 'carbon neutral' by 2038, or sooner
- Current Approach:
 - Newbuild programme fabric first
 - Existing Stock retrofit renewables 1425 PV Solar Panels, 350 Air Source Heat Pumps
- Moving towards zero carbon and decarbonisation

Our People

- Newbuild continue with 'fabric first', pilot use of Ground Source Heating in communal blocks on two schemes, future use of MMC
- Existing Stock planned programme of retrofit fabric first and renewables

Our Place







- Continued delivery- meeting need and growth
- Housing Needs Assessment
- Tailor to need
 - wider blend tenures
 - maintaining supply
- Greater focus town centres- "Our Town"
- Greater focus on low carbon sustainable development and community wealth building





Community Approaches to New and Existing Homes

Marianne Heaslip, Associate Principal, URBED (Urbanism Environment and Design)

Steve Hoey, Co-Founder and Director, Leeds Community Homes



PEOPLE POUERED RETROFIT



Improving comfort and lowering carbon in existing housing

Marianne Heaslip URBED (Urbanism Environment and Design Ltd)



CarbonCo-op





Jurbed



















What is retrofit and why should we do it?







Housing sector accounts for **29%** of final energy consumption (2/3 of this is for heating)

27 million homes in the UK, **80%+** will still be here in 2050

Excess winter deaths almost **three times higher** in coldest housing





A SUCCESSFUL POLICY FRAMEWORK?

Installations under the Energy Company Obligation (ECO)







After Paris -Graphs: Glen Peters, based on IPCC projections via http://www.vox.com/2016/10/4/13118594/2degrees-no-more-fossil-fuels



Can emit about 210GtCQ from 2016 for a 66% chance at 1.5C

Is 100% renewable energy realistic? Here's what we know.

Reasons for skepticism, reasons for optimism, and some tentative conclusions. By David Roberts | @drvox | david@vox.com | Apr 7, 2017, 9:10am EDT

f SHARE C MORE





It is happening – and regulations are slowly catching up!



SAP 10.1 = 0.136kgCO₂e per kWh!!

....but electricity is an expensive fuel





Reduce space heating demand!



CarbonCo-op

Fabric First*, Whole House, High Quality



*includes carrying out repairs to make homes 'retrofit ready'

Whole Systems Thinking







How?



Figure 24 Note large areas of exposed building elements



Figure 25 Large thermal bridge created by lamppost

Community Green Deal

- Assessment
- Architectural design
- Procured by Carbon Co-op
- Zero interest loan, access to ECO
- Average cost £40k











Community Green Deal: Evaluation

On average

- £1,000 net bill savings per year (inc. FIT)
- 50% gas demand reduction
- 60% CO₂ emissions reductions
- 16kgCO₂/m².year
- Significant improvements in comfort and Indoor Air Quality





Our approach



CarbonCo-op



PEOPLE POUEREP RETROFT





Biggest challenges faced by owneroccupiers interested in retrofit:

- Knowing what to do lots of options and sales pitches.
- Fear of getting it wrong and causing damage.
- · Finding advice they can trust.
- Finding trades they can trust who are willing to do the work!
- · (Finding the money)





 Mapping householders and developing retrofit 'personas'

Developing a householder service to offer support and expertise

Exploring finance options

 Supply chain engagement and support

Broad group of partners:
 Great Places Housing Group, GM
 Growth Hub, CITB, Cumbria Action
 for Sustainability, Arc4, Quantum,
 Fieldwork, Local Authorities






Householder engagement



Supply chain engagement

RED

ION,



12

- 1. Advice
- 2. My Home Energy Planner
- 3. Development and Options
- 4. Procurement and Contracting
- 5. On site support and quality assurance
- 6. Handover and monitoring

Householder service

- an end-to-end service from early stage decision making to handover and monitoring.
- flexible and scaled to needs.
- Independent, trusted advice.



Role of LAs and Housing Associations

Retrofit as local economic development....

- Planning rules around PD e.g. External Wall Insulation and Heat Pumps
- Building Control Quality Control?
- Skills and Industrial Strategy: Training and business support (CITB, Growth Hub)
- Repurposing 'Group Works' lending (?)
- Procurement and supporting supply chain development



Retrofit investment planning....



..............

Existing Condition:

- Failing (?) CWI
- High bills

- Poor comfort
- Poor IAQ (closed vents) due to poor comfort
- Windows metal spacer, 10+ years old.

Business as usual:

- Repair CWI
- Top up loft
- · Improve hot water system
- Add heat pump and PVs to reach SAP 'C'

Fabric First:

- Repair CWI + EWI
- Top up loft
- Improve hot water system
- Insulate floor at perimeter
- New windows and doors
- Add PVs to reach SAP 'C'





For more information

www.urbed.coop www.carbon.coop

marianne@urbed.coop



























An Introduction to Community-Led Housing for Housing Professionals

Wednesday 26th February, York Details on Eventbrite

Steve Hoey

Phone/text: 07788 99 45 46

Twitter: @steve_hoey



Housing Supported Health and Ageing in Place

Merron Simpson, Chief Executive Officer, New NHS Alliance

Claire McMullen, Housing Policy and Commissioning Manager, Newcastle City Council







Housing and Health from a strategic housing perspective

Merron Simpson

Chief Executive New NHS Alliance and Director New Realities

Northern Housing Consortium 13 Feb 2020

What is the New NHS Alliance?



... **a movement** of professionals (cross-sector) and local people working as equal partners to address and reduce health inequalities

... a learning provider to develop a Wellness Workforce across sectors and multi-disciplinary teams

... a vehicle for people with lived experience to have a strong voice and to influence policy, systems and practice – shifting power

- ... an influencer of policy so that Health Creation becomes BAU
- ... a Community Interest Company, The Health Creation Alliance C.I.C.

Our mission:

To increase the number of years people live in good health in every community

What is New Realities?



- Sector leadership: housing, health, LAs
- Organisation leadership
- Collaboration: sectors, organisations, individuals
- Health Creation, asset-based working
- Programme management
- Policy development/influencing national, local
- Strategic planning and advice
- Housing strategies
- Service review and redesign
- Constructive challenge, problem solving

Commitment:

to reduce the gap between theory and practice, to bring congruence between services and the reality of people's and communities' lives to improve their health and quality of life.



Housing and health: many, many touch points

- Supporting older people
- People with dementia
- Homeless people
- Family health, young people, children
- Children leaving care
- People experiencing domestic violence
- People with complex needs/behaviours
- People with mental health problems
- People with alcohol/drugs dependencies
- Diseases of inequality diabetes cardiovascular

- Reducing hospital use
- Health inequalities
- Health creation
- Social prescribing
- End of life care
- Property and premises
- Prevention and early intervention
- Healthy lifestyles
- Healthy places

New Models of Care .. Transfers of Care .. Prevention .. STPs .. Healthy New Towns



There is too much choice?





There are many barriers

- Unfamiliarity
- Workforce reluctance
- Financial impediments
- Risk issues
- Bureaucracy
- Language
- Logistics
- Work pressures
- Evidence
- Lack of time ...





Health is complicated





And housing is complicated too ...











Housing-health integration











Some lenses that resonate with health



- Reduced hospital use
 - Reduced A&E attendances, patient flow, Better Care Fund, hospital discharge
- Prevention (and early intervention)
 - DHSC Prevention Green Paper Rt Hon Matt Hancock's pet agenda
- 'Heart sink patients' / complex needs and behaviours
 - High Intensity Users (HIUs), Dual diagnosis (MH and alcohol)
- Health inequalities
 - Austerity has increased demand on NHS 'DeepEnd' GPs self-organising to lobby
 - Social Prescribing ... not a panacea (also Health Creation and social determinants)
- Multi-disciplinary teams
 - 'Anticipatory Care' and early diagnosis, Personalised Care
- Older people and medical priority
 - GPs worry about older patients' housing + letters for patients to gain points
 - But NHS is obsessed with 'enhanced health in care homes' (extra care less so)



And a new focus on place and populations

- STPs/ICSs footprint 44 in England
 - A focus on place, rather than organisations
- Healthy New Towns joint NHSEI and PHE
 - A focus on new homes and places
- New 'service geographies'
 - Populations of 30-50,000 GP clusters/Primary Care Networks
 - Some LAs also considering these geographies
- Health and economic development
 - "A healthy economy needs a healthy, happy population to power it"
 - NHS (e.g. hospitals) as 'anchor institutions'

Healthy New Towns (place level)

Healthy place-shaping principles

- Plan ahead collectively
- Assess local health care needs and assets
- Connect, involve and empower people and communities
- Create compact neighbourhoods
- Maximise active travel
- Inspire and enable healthy eating
- Foster health in homes and buildings
- Enable healthy play and leisure
- Develop health services that enable people to stay well
- Create integrated health and wellbeing centres











Loads of case studies ...

Heatherstones Court, step down

• Calderdale Council, CCG, Foundation Trust, Connect Housing, BCF funded

Lancaster Warm Homes Service

- Warm homes + injuries reduction in <5s
- Lancaster HIA, funded by PH, CCG, RoSPA

Derby Healthy Homes Hub

- When home conditions are affecting health
- Referrals from many places

Nottinghamshire Hospital/Home

- Supported discharge
- Admissions prevention







Health Creation happens...



...when local people and professionals work together as equal partners and focus on what matters to people and their communities



The 5 features of health creating practices

- Listening and responding
- Truth-telling
- Strengths-focus
- Self-organising
- Power-shifting



Professionals can create the conditions for people to be well. They can:

- Adapt their current practices to embrace the 5 features
- Adopt whole new practices that include the 5 features
- > **Disrupt** by working with communities to produce whole new solutions

Become a partner in Health Creation: https://www.nhsalliance.org/associate-members/



- Some LAs are more into 'assetbased approaches' than others

 most are doing something
- From Service to Village: a health creating approach to sheltered housing – focus on selforganising
- Materials for Great Community Leadership (GM H&SCP) – focus on power-shifting





What are the opportunities to spread and embed through strategic housing?




A smorgasbord of opportunity ...

... not a 3 course meal



Opportunities (1) – framings

- Macro-policy level
 - E.g. Inclusive economic growth
- Place level
 - E.g. Healthy homes, attractive places, housing mix
- Individual and population level
 - E.g. Health, wellbeing, personalised care & support, suitable housing (esp. older people)
- Asset-based approaches
 - E.g. to build people's Control Contact and Confidence
- Community-level
 - E.g. 'thriving communities', coproduction, community-led problem solving and visioning

Opportunities (2) – the housing



- Potential for greater focus on Private Rented Sector
 - Selective Licensing, Empty Homes, Ethical lettings, Proactive Enforcement etc
 - More poor people living in poor quality PRS ... and GPs know it!
- Warm homes and climate change NICE Guidance (NG6)
 - E.g. Oldham Affordable Warmth >1000 homes per year, retrofit etc
- Right-sizing across tenures
 - Up-sizing (overcrowded households) and downsizing (across tenures)
 - Step down accommodation
- Healthy Homes programmes joint with health
 - Focusing on hidden people



Opportunities (3) – routes to multidisciplinary

- Multi-disciplinary Teams (MDTs) for individual cases
 - Usually health and social care staff
 - Actively question 'what is housing's role, how might housing fit?'
- Making Every Contact Count
 - Cross-sector training, referrals, leading to service integration
- Increasingly data-driven
 - Combining health 'risk stratification' and housing 'stock condition' data is a good place to start – need to overcome data-sharing 'governance' issues
 - More sophisticated arrangements could enable targeting and predictive approaches to emerge



Final points

- Every local authority is different
- Must be able to step back and ask questions, find the best 'route'
- Relationships with health are critical (but NHS doesn't value 'relationship building')
- Housing strategies need a 'Health and Wellbeing' section





Thank you for listening



Merron Simpson

merron@newrealities.co.uk

Housing Supported Health and Ageing in Place



Claire McMullen Housing Policy and Commissioning Manager Claire Alder Service Manager Adults and Older People's Services



Our ambition -

"Creating a city that is a 'great place to live' with desirable neighbourhoods that offer's a range of affordable and quality homes to meet the needs of the city."



- An 'Age Friendly City', helping to achieve a good quality of life to assist in maintaining independence, health and wellbeing
- Older Person's Housing strategy 2013-2018 developed to set out the councils comprehensive approach to widening housing choices for older people
- Ageing population, particularly with an increase in older people with dementia
- Newcastle recognises that older age covers two to three generations, with no 'typical' older person, the need for housing offers therefore needs to be diverse to manage demand
- Alternative models required to move long term care beds into community based housing models



Alternative models?

- Maintaining independence longer for vulnerable adults within the city
- What should the alternatives to traditional residential care models look like?
- Consultation particularly with the cities older people – their view counts!



Assisted Living Housing









Funding

- Dedicated capital funding programme (25 million) to support delivery of new housing through the Future Homes fund
- Specific allocation of Grant funding achieved through the HCA (Homes and Communities Agency) to support the housing strategy
- Innovative Annuity Lease Back model to create further funding opportunities
- Working with all partners to achieve goals
- Managing budgets that allows affordable schemes to meet life changes moving through older age
- Real outcomes that make a difference including adaptations and assisting people to remain within their own homes



Case Study





What have the alternate options meant for the city?



Boost to the economy & Job creations



Partnership working/multi agency initiatives and sharing of good practise



Adult social care revenue savings



Average saving per person per scheme



Better quality of life



Lessons Learnt

- Each scheme reviewed by project delivery team with resident feedback
- Allocations process reviewed by external agency
- Review of viability for savings and costs
- Currently understanding
 the customer journey

- We need to promote our offer better
- Internal partnerships and relationships are critical and need time to embed.
- New build is not the only answer!



Next steps...

Promoting our offer and delivering for the customer



New schemes focusing on ageing well



Continued partnership approaches to specialist needs



specialist housing strategy to ensure planning for the future as priority





Stakeholder Update: Homes England

Steve Modric, Strategy and Information Manager, Homes England



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Making homes happen

NHC Housing Strategy Seminar Huddersfield, 13 February 2020



Introducing Homes England

We were launched in January 2018 to play a major role in fixing the housing market

1,026 employees at September 2019 – and still expanding

Work in collaboration with ambitious partners



Ambitious We always strive for more and believe in better.

Creative

We're always thinking up

new ideas and disrupting

the status quo.



Collaborative We work together to get things done.



Diverse We value everybody as an individual, and in their thoughts and ideas.



Commercial We're professionals who achieve value for money.



Learning We can always do better, share what we know, and admit our mistakes.

Our Strategic Plan

Strategic Plan launched in October 2018

We will invest over £27bn by 2023

Our five-year plan sets out the steps we'll take, in partnership with the sector, to achieve our commitments



Our mission and objectives

Our mission is to intervene in the market to ensure more homes are built in areas of greatest need, to improve affordability.

We will make this sustainable by creating a more resilient and diverse housing market.





Driving market resilience Supporting local areas

Unlocking

investment



Improving construction productivity



Delivering home ownership products

Unlocking new homes through land and infrastructure



We're providing £102m to fund a new link road that will unlock a new 10,000 home Garden Village in South Carlisle Our acquisition and leaseback of the King's School, Macclesfield is funding the construction of a new school and will free up their existing estate to create 500 new homes



Supporting local growth



We are supporting the remediation and re-development of the former Liverpool Garden Festival site with £10m grant funding to realise 1,500 new homes In Stockport we are helping to deliver the first Mayoral Development Corporation in Greater Manchester with £11m already committed in project finance and site acquisition.



Working towards a more resilient and diverse housing market



We're investing £30m into a £90m partnership with Sekisui and Urban Splash to boost modular building in the UK

#makinghomeshappen

We've struck Strategic Partnership agreements worth £1.74bn with 23 housing associations to realise an additional 40,000 multi-tenure homes and provide longer-term funding certainty



Meeting the North's Housing Supply needs

Supply met need in most local authorities in the North in 2017/18, but to a notably lesser extent in the major conurbations

Map of 2017/18 housing completions as % of need



Key facts

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Around 45,000 net additional homes are required in the North per year from 2016 to 2026 to meet need; around 17% of the total need in England.

ln 2017/18:

- Supply in the North was 57,000; 26% of the total supply in England, and 126% of need;
- Supply exceeded need in 66% of local authorities in the North (vs. 40% in England overall);
- 6 local authorities were in the lowest quartile nationally for supply as a % of need in 2017/18, with supply in Bury, Calderdale, Chesterfield, Gateshead, Oldham and Trafford all delivering less than 50% of need.

Source: Contains OS data © Crown Copyright and database right 2019; "Application of proposed formula for assessing housing need, with contextual data" and "Table 122: Net additional dwellings by local authority district, England 2001-02 to 2017-18" (MHCLG)

Looking ahead

- Repurposing town centres
- Strategic planning (transport, economy, housing)
- Housing design and quality



Our commitment, our expectations

We cannot deliver the homes England needs alone. We must work together across the sector.

- New site opportunities to build the ulletregional pipeline
- Strategic projects that will generate homes at scale
- Innovative ideas to improve the housing market and broaden choice



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Making homes happen



Thank you Steve.Modric@homesengland.gov.uk



Chair's Closing Remarks

Maggie Rafalowicz, Director, Campbell Tickell



THANK YOU FOR ATTENDING THIS EVENT

WWW.northern-consortium.org.uk